

مجموعهٔ مقالات علمی و اقتصادی

A Collection of Scientific and Economic Articles



Mursal "Bakhtari"

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Review of the activities and functions of the economy

Mursal "Bakhtari"¹

Abstract

In the term economy, they say moderation through which balance between income and consumption is maintained. Economics is the science of human welfare and comfort, which is responsible for determining and effectively distributing rare and limited resources, reserves and facilities to meet many human needs. The economy will produce goods and services that meet the needs and wants of people who have the money to pay for these goods and services. Fulfilled in this way, economics is an effective science of resources and limited resources and their distribution in order to meet the needs and demands of man.

Keywords: Economics, goods and services, economic activities

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South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

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Abstract

The South Asian Regional Cooperation Organization, SAARC, is one of the regional organizations that was established in 1985 by 8 countries, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Maldives, Bhutan and Afghanistan, with the aim of greater economic and political cooperation. It was formed to accelerate economic growth, make the South Asian region in to an economic pole and utilize all the potential facilities of the region, accelerate social programs and agricultural development, reach an understanding through negotiation in cases of dispute and strengthen cooperation among the member countries in the relation to international issues. The aforementioned organizations aim to expand cooperation as much as possible within the framework of the Union and based on respect for the principles of equal sovereignty, territorial integrity, political independence and non – interference in the internal affairs of other governments; SAARC Cooperation Organization is the largest regional organization which was created with the aim of establishing economic cooperation among the member countries and Iran was also accepted as an observer in 2007.

Keywords: Regional, SAARC, South Asia

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The role and value of money in life

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Abstract

Money is a big issue in our daily life and we rarely think about the nature of money and its importance. Researches and studies done so far on the role of money in life have proved that money is very influential in all aspects of human life. The people of the society agreed to use something that has the value of general trade, instead of having different kinds of goods, and when necessary, they obtained the valuable goods that they owned. Such a feature of money gave it another function, called store of value. By saving money, a person accumulates net exchange value. In the evolutionary history, money reached a stage where it became independent after gold and silver, and then with the advancement of technology, it became an electronic and digital version and a coin. Money is a tool for measuring economic values and a tool for valuing different goods.

Keywords: Value of money, banknote, goods and services

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Basic trends in macroeconomics

Mursal "bakhtari"⁴

Abstract

Macroeconomics is a branch of economics that studies the behavior of an entire economy- the market or other systems that operate on a large scale. Total supply (national production), total demand, society's inflation rate, unemployment rate, national investment and similar phenomena that make up the subject of macroeconomics. A macroeconomic variable, such as total consumption, is an economic quantity that has a value of a certain amount at a certain time. Each variable in the macroeconomic model has a certain quantity value that either relates to a certain quantity in the past or predicts a certain quantity in the future. Macro variables are either measured at a particular point in time or can be compared to a particular path or flow overtime. For example, the amount of money supply, the amount of money capital, and savings available at a given time are macro variables. Income, investment, and savings flows are variables. Macroeconomics is divided into many schools of thought that hold different views on how markets and their participants work.

Keywords: Macro variables, theories of economists, macroeconomics

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The role of the global company Google in the field of services and products

Mursal "Bakhtari"⁵

Abstract

Google is one of the most famous companies in the world. Google is the name of an American company that provides various services such as searching for various necessary topics on the Internet, email, social networking, video files, etc. Of course, reaching this number of services is not too far from the expectation and today Google services are increasing day by day and also Google services and products such as Gmail account, advanced software, Android operating system and hundreds of other services in all aspects of people's lives. Has fallen today, all these products are welcomed by everyone to do things faster.

Keywords: Google Company, Services and Products, World

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The OPC Organization and its Place in the World Economy

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Abstract

Energy and oil play an essential role in the world economy. OPEC, as a specialized trans- regional international organization, was established by the 5 founding members of Iran, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and Venezuela in the conference of September 10-14, 1960. It was founded in Baghdad. With less than 5 percent of the world's population, this organization is responsible for 81.89 percent of proven crude oil reserves and about 40 percent of world's crude oil production, and has played a role in ensuring the security of stable energy supplies to the global economy. From the economic models of OPEC behavior, taking in to account the economic and political conditions of the major crude oil producing countries of this organization and paying attention to the situation of oil reserves and predicting the reduction of production capacity in the countries that have the main oil reserves, it can explain the behavior of OPEC in the long term. The behavior of OPEC member countries in crude oil production is discussed within the framework of an integration model. Today, a number of OPEC members are members of the World Trade Organization and some are in the process of joining. The development of non-oil exports in export-dependent countries is a policy priority. However, achieving this goal requires the creation of various infrastructures, of which the development of information and communication technology is one of the most important. The relationship between the selected countries the world's non-oil exports during the study period was positive and significant.

Keywords: Oil, OPEC, world economy

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Basic terms and concepts of computational principles

Mursal "Bakhtari"⁷

Abstract

Understanding, recording, summarizing, rewriting, measuring and regulating financial affairs and economic activities within an organization, office, company and enterprise is accounting. Its functions are to record, classify, group and summarize transactions. Debit and credit are used at the time of registering transactions, which represent the columns of an account. Debit represents the left column and credit represents the right column of an account. These terms are widely used in accounting.

Keywords: calculation, debit and credit, financial transactions

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Importance and objectives of budget principles

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Abstract

The budget is a financial plan of the government or a means by which revenues and expenditures are shown for one year, but the budget may be determined for more than one year or less than one year. Budgeting is the process of allocating limited resources to unlimited needs. The sum of the efforts that are not spent on budgeting formulation and resource allocation is the "maximum use" of resources, which are usually insufficient and economically scarce. Therefore, in order to achieve "desired goals", it is necessary to use each of the limited resources in some way. The principles of the budget are to follow the rules and formalities so that the regulatory budget is a useful and decisive tool for identifying and controlling the government's income and expenditure. The concept of budget is also defined for the government. A person can define it for himself, a family, a company, a business, etc. Like a companies, balance sheet the budget has two sides. One side and shows the resource and the other side shows the expenditure. The resource are the things that generate income, and the expenditures are the resource.

Keywords: budget, government, finance

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Review of schools of thought in microeconomics

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Abstract

Micro- economy is an economic unit a firm, an organization or an agricultural farm. It studies the performance of an individual producer or consumer. The laws of microeconomics, on the one hand, study the microeconomics, on the one hands, integration of production factors (machines, raw materials and human power) in the workplace (business), its transformation in to goods and its supply to the market, and on the other hand, the decisions of consumers about buying and not buying. It is analyzed and evaluated. Microeconomics is organized in to several schools of thought that have different perspectives. Macroeconomics depends on the behavior of small units in the economy, and the behavior of such individual units is influenced by the results of macroeconomics.

Keywords: Microeconomics, theories of economists, market

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The Meaning and Concept of business types

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Abstract

Trade is the buying selling of consumer goods and products, whose important objectives are to meet the needs and achieve the provisions. Trade is originally an Arabic word that was popular and used Farsi Dari period. In the Arabic language, it is used in the sense of buying and selling, trading, that which is traded, that is, capital or goods for sale and trade. In Farsi language, Dari means “bargaining, trade, buying and selling, transaction, trade,”. Commercial business. Commercial law is a broad set of legal rules that govern commercial relations in a country. This branch of law deals with contracts, the formation of companies and their liquidation, the purchase and sale of land, banking transactions, loan and guarantee issues, tax issues and also the resolution of commercial disputes, the ruler and the supervisor. E-commerce is the buying and selling of products and services over the Internet. Since no country is self-sufficient in the modern world, international trade is vital for all countries in the world.

Keywords:Economy, international, e-commerce

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The significance of ECO and its position in Afghanistan

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Abstract

Eco Economic Cooperation Organization is one of the linkages of 10 developing countries in the region. This organization tries to improve the conditions of sustainable economic development of the member countries. It has a membership first of all, following the international efforts, ECO can take the initiative in the reconstruction and development of Afghanistan. By virtue of geographical and cultural proximity and by adopting local economic patterns, ECO members can make a difference in the programs of this organization within the framework of Afghanistan special fund and by defining the infrastructure plans, while contributing to the reconstruction and stability of this country. However, Afghan experts believe that this organization, one of whose main goals is to improve the conditions for sustainable economic development of its member countries, can find a place for ECO in Afghanistan can find a place in the field of international trade by using the facilities provided by these organizations for their members. It is also a way to enter the world markets and member countries can also benefit from the success of suitable geographical, transit, and investment areas in Afghanistan. The main obstacles of ECO cooperation, which have caused the failure of the member countries are the interference of the interests, border disputes, difference in political systems, political interests over economic interests, and the like. The basic principles of this cooperation are based on equality and legal equality. The countries are stable. The goal of Garet’s participation in regional and global planning and the expansion of economic cooperation is the exchange of information in the fields of education, research, technology and culture.

Keywords: economic cooperation, ECO member countries, regional cooperation

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Of the member states of the United Nations

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Abstract

The United Nations is one of the most important international organizations. After the establishment of such an organization it has also expanded. The headquarters of the United Nations is located in a special building in New York City. Today, more than 190 countries of the world are members of the United Nations, and the member countries and affiliated institutions make decisions on international affairs and related executive affairs by holding regular meetings throughout the year. The principal and original members of the United Nations as the founder of this organization, were 51 countries that participated in the San Francisco Conference and had previously signed or approved the Declaration of the United Nations before that. 5 countries are permanent members of the United Nations, which make most of the decisions, including (America, Russia, China, England and France).

Keywords: United Nations, members of the organization, countries of the world

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Bank and banking regulations

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Abstract

Banks, as the most important institution of the money market, play a very important role in the economy of any country, because increasing the efficiency of banks will not only increase their profitability, but also increase the public welfare. With the establishment of the banking system, the central banks won the trust of the people by issuing reliable and regular banknotes, then they became the trustees of the banks while promoting the financial affairs and treasury of the owner, and by keeping the reserves of other banks, and by keeping the reserves of other banks, they gained the reputation of the giver. At the economic phenomena, including the duties of the banks, are different according to the growth and backwardness of the economic situation of each country, therefore, the role of the banks in the stability of the internal and external value of money relations in the world is different the World Bank is one of the most important international financial organizations that works for the economic development of developing countries in the financial system that connects those who want to save or those who want to borrow.

Keywords: Economic, bank and banking, global

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Afghanistan first ethnographic museum

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Abstract

For a long time, the museum was used as a repository for collections of antiquities. Museology, as a relatively new science, developed through the scientific experimentation with these collections. These experiences have played a great role in the establishment and development of museums in different ways. Currently, there are hundreds of museums in the world in different fields, so that the tradition of peoples can be preserved. In Afghanistan, the Research Museum of Ethnography, brings together a collection of objects from different ethnic groups representing the whole country. These collected objects are exhibited to inform us about the tradition of all-ethnic groups. In this article, an attempt has been made to introduce of the Research Museum of Ethnography of the Academy of Sciences, which is the only museum of ethnography in the country.

Keyword: museum, antiquities, ethnic.

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Effort in life and its importance in achieving success

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Abstract

Effort in life is one of the prerequisites for success. Effort means effort, endeavor, search, and other similar words which mean that a person must do everything he can to achieve his desire and interest. Effort has a greater impact on success. Without a goal there is no success. Setting real goals based on interests is one of the most important principles of success, and focusing on achieving the goal is very fruitful. Sometimes focusing on the journey to the goal brings you closer to the destination. Enjoy your work, focus on how it works and its methods and follow the success in the path to the goal.

Keywords: Life, Effort, Success

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